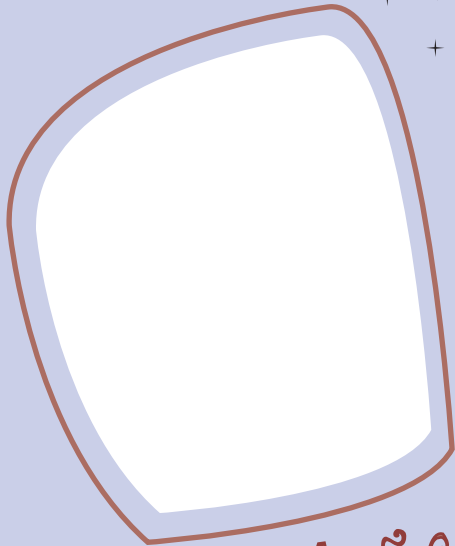
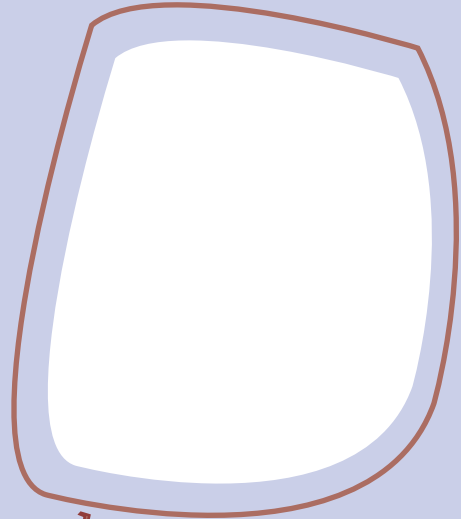


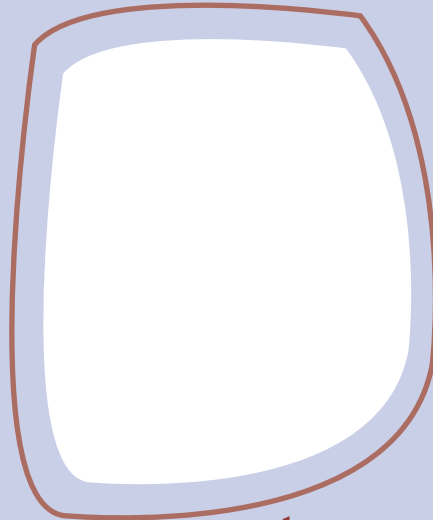
feliz cumpleaños



*¡los cumpleaños
son divertidos!*



¡el pastel!



¡sonríe!

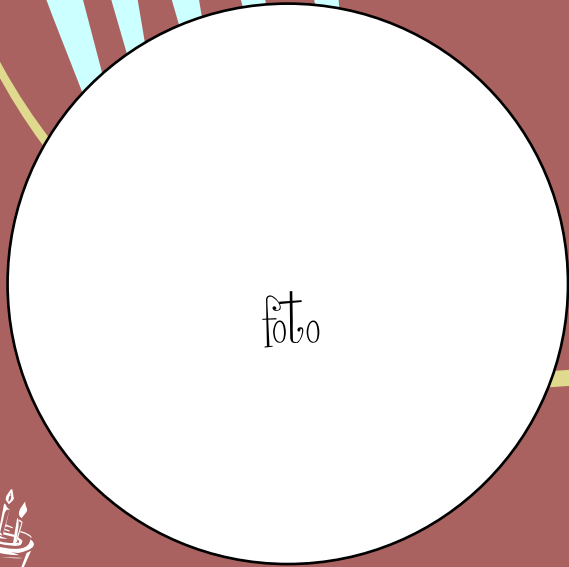
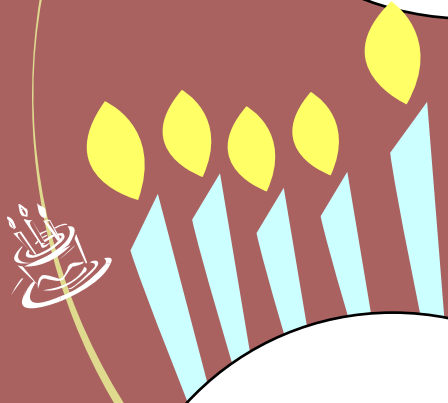
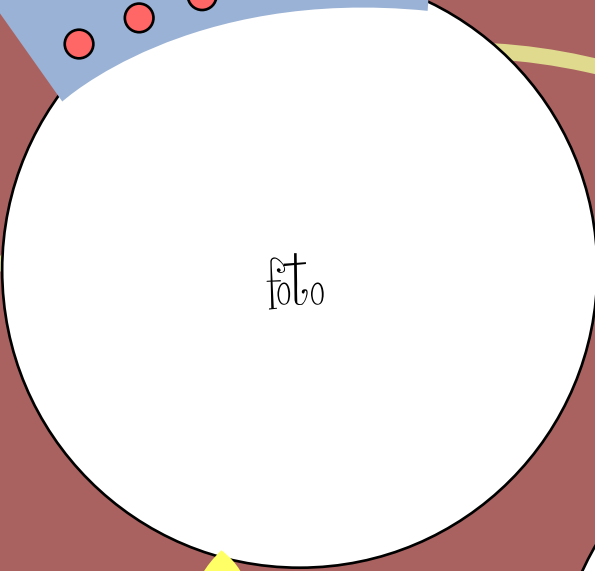
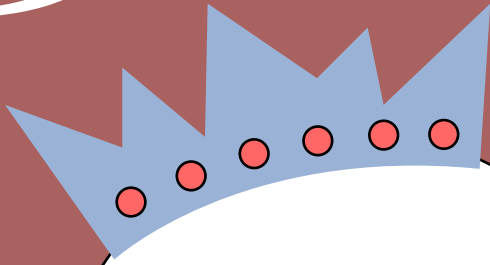


feliz cumpleaños

foto

foto





feliz cumpleaños



